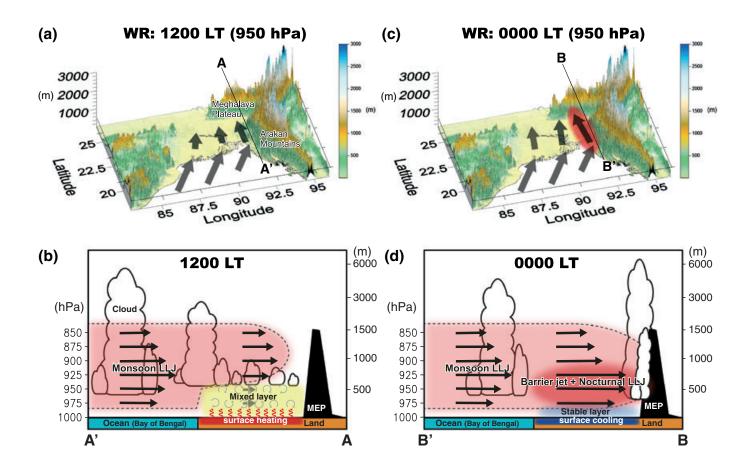
JOURNAL OF GEOPHYSICAL RESEARCH

Atmospheres

AN AGU JOURNAL

Volume 122 • Issue 18 • 27 September 2017 • Pages 9555 – 10,132





JOURNAL OF GEOPHYSICAL RESEARCH

Atmospheres

AN AGU JOURNAL

Aims and Scope. *JGR: Atmospheres* publishes articles that advance and improve understanding of atmospheric properties and processes, including the interaction of the atmosphere with other components of the Earth system.

Editors: Minghua Zhang (Editor-in-Chief), (minghua.zhang@stonybrook.edu), (10 http://orcid.org/0000-0002-1927-5405), James H.Crawford (10 http://orcid.org/0000-0002-6982-0934), Ulrike Langematz, Zhanqing Li (10 http://orcid.org/0000-0002-7364-2624), Ruby Leung (10 http://orcid.org/0000-0002-3221-9467), Lynn Russell (10 http://orcid.org/0000-0002-6108-2375), Allison Steiner (10 http://orcid.org/0000-0002-3823-1512), Chidong Zhang (10 http://orcid.org/0000-0001-9708-1561).

Associate Editors: David Atkinson, Kristie A. Boering, Simon A. Carn, Christine Chiu, Jens Hesselbjerg Christensen, Anthony B. Davis, Neil Donahue, Xiquan Dong, Gregory J. Frost, Joe Galewsky, Matei Georgescu, Mitchell D. Goldberg, Yongyun Hu, Diego Janches, Jonathan Jiang, Ben P. Kirtman, Pavlos Kollias, Robert Levy, Chuntao Liu, Guosheng Liu, Yangang Liu, Jens Oberheide, Victor Pasko, Wouter Peters, Colin Price, Vladimir Rakov, Thomas Reddmann, Yinon Rudich, David Simpson, Irina N. Sokolik, Ivanka Stajner, Ina Tegen, Kaicun Wang, Minghuai Wang, Tao Wang, Martin Wild, David Winker, Zhenghui Xie, Xiu-Qun Yang, Francis Zwiers.

AGU Editorial Team. For assistance with submitted manuscripts, file specifications, or AGU publication policy please contact <u>jgr-atmospheres@agu.org</u>.

For submission instructions or to submit a manuscript visit: http://jgr-atmospheres-submit.agu.org.

The journal to which you are submitting your manuscript employs a plagiarism detection system. By submitting your manuscript to this journal you accept that your manuscript may be screened for plagiarism against previously published works.

JGR: Atmospheres accepts articles for Open Access publication. Please visit http://olabout.wiley.com/WileyCDA/Section/id-406241.html for further information about OnlineOpen.

Publication Charges. The publication charge income received for *JGR: Atmospheres* helps support rapid publication, allows more articles per volume, makes possible the low subscription rates, and supports many of AGU's scientific and outreach activities. Publication charge information can be found here: http://publications.agu.org/author-resource-center/publication-fees/.

To encourage papers to be written in a concise fashion, there is an excess length fee. For JGR: Atmospheres the fee is assessed only on the equivalent of more than 25 publication units. The excess length fee does not apply to review articles, and the editor may waive the fee on a limited number of concisely written papers that merit being longer. There is no charge for color in any format.

Copyright and Photocopying. Copyright © 2017. American Geophysical Union. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing from the copyright holder. Authorization to copy items forinternal and personal use is granted by the copyright holder for libraries and other users registered with their local Reproduction.

Rights Organization (RRO), e.g. Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA (www.copyright.com), provided the appropriate fee is paid directly to the RRO. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works or for resale. Special requests should be addressed to: publications@aqu.org.

Disclaimer. The Publisher, American Geophysical Union, and Editors cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the Publisher, American Geophysical Union, and Editors, neither does the publication of advertisements constitute any endorsement by the Publisher, American Geophysical Union, and Editors of the products advertised.

Individual Subscriptions. Member subscriptions are available through members.agu.org or by contacting the AGU Member Service Center. The Service Center is open from 8:00 a.m. to 8:30 p.m. Eastern time: +1 202 462 6900, +1 800 966 2481; Fax: +1 202 777 7393; e-mail: service@agu.org. Questions about meetings or membership will be referred to the appropriate staff.

Publisher. *JGR: Atmospheres* is published on behalf of the American Geophysical Union by Wiley Periodicals, Inc., 111 River St., Hoboken, NJ, 07030-5774, +1 201 748 6000.

Journal Customer Services. For institutional subscription information, claims and any enquiry concerning your journal subscription please go to www.wileycustomerhelp.com/ask or contact your nearest office.

Americas: Email: cs-journals@wiley.com; Tel: +1 781 388 8598 or +1 800 835 6770 (toll free in the USA & Canada).

Europe, Middle East and Africa: Email: <u>cs-journals@wiley.com;</u> Tel: +44 (0) 1865 778315.

Asia Pacific: Email: cs-journals@wiley.com; Tel: +65 6511 8000.

Japan: For Japanese speaking support, Email: <u>cs-japan@wiley.com</u>; Tel: +65 6511 8010 or Tel (toll-free): 005 316 50 480.

Visit our Online Customer Help available in 7 languages at www.wileycustomerhelp.com/ask.

Production Editor. For assistance with post-acceptance articles and other production issues please contact <u>JGRDprod@wiley.com</u>.

Access to this journal is available free online within institutions in the developing world through the AGORA initiative with the FAO, the HINARI initiative with the WHO, the OARE initiative with UNEP, and the ARDI initiative with WIPO. For information, visit www.aginternetwork.org, www.who.int/hinari/en/, www.wipo.int/ardi/en.

ISSN 2169-8996 (Online)

View this journal online at http://jgr-atm.agu.org.

Cover: In *Fujinami et al.* [DOI: 10.1002/2016JD026116]: Schematics of diurnal variation in the low-level jet (LLJ) and atmospheric boundary layer from the Bay of Bengal to the Meghalaya Plateau (MEP) under the WR. (a) Representative horizontal wind at 950 hPa over the ocean and land at 1200 LT with 3-D topography. The vector length is proportional to the wind speed. (b) Vertical section along the line A–A' in Figure 15a. Arrows over the ocean and land indicate representative horizontal wind speeds in the two regions at pressure levels in the lower troposphere that represent the vertical profile of the LLJ toward the Meghalaya Plateau. Shading enclosed by the dotted line indicates the envelope of the monsoon LLJ. (c) As in Figure 15a but for 0000 LT. The elliptical area parallel to the Arakan Mountain indicates a strong LLJ due to the barrier jet and nocturnal jet that cause the nocturnal rainfall over the southern slope of the plateau. (d) As in Figure 15b but for 0000 LT along the line B–B' in Figure 15c. See pp. 9591–9610.